



Jurnal 2. (Synthesis and biological evaluation of pyrazole analogues linked with 1,2,3-triazole and 4-thiazolidinone as antimicrobial agents)

3. Berdasarkan data MIC antibakteri dan antifungi, jelaskan hubungan struktur–aktivitas (SAR) untuk substituen aril pada cincin tiazolidinon (5c, 5d, 5h paling aktif). **(SAR dengan design sintesis)**
4. Bandingkan profil aktivitas antibakteri dan antifungi dari 5c, 5d, dan 5h. Apa implikasi desain obat dari perbedaan atau kesamaan pola MIC tersebut? **(SAR dengan design sintesis)**

Table 1. *In vitro* antibacterial activity of compounds 5(a-i)

| Compound   | Minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC µg/mL) |                  |                  |                    |                       |                |
|------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|            | <i>B. subtilis</i>                           | <i>S. aureus</i> | <i>M. luteus</i> | <i>P. vulgaris</i> | <i>S. typhimurium</i> | <i>E. coli</i> |
| 5a         | 12.5                                         | 25.0             | 25.0             | —                  | 25.0                  | —              |
| 5b         | 12.5                                         | 25.0             | 25.0             | 25.0               | 25.9                  | 25.0           |
| 5c         | 1.56                                         | 1.56             | 1.56             | 3.12               | 3.12                  | 25.0           |
| 5d         | 1.56                                         | 1.56             | 1.56             | 6.25               | 6.25                  | 12.5           |
| 5e         | 12.5                                         | 25.0             | 12.5             | —                  | —                     | —              |
| 5f         | 12.5                                         | 25.0             | 12.5             | 50.0               | 50.0                  | —              |
| 5g         | 25.0                                         | 25.0             | 50.0             | 50.0               | —                     | —              |
| 5h         | 1.56                                         | 3.12             | 1.56             | 3.12               | 3.12                  | 12.5           |
| 5i         | 25.0                                         | 12.5             | 25.0             | 50.0               | 50.0                  | 50.0           |
| Ampicillin | 1.56                                         | 1.56             | 1.56             | 3.12               | 3.12                  | 12.5           |

Note: — indicates, strains are resistant to the compound >25 µg/mL conc.

Table 2. *In vitro* antifungal activity of compounds 5(a-i)

| Compound       | Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) in µg/mL |                     |                  |                         |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
|                | <i>C. albicans</i>                              | <i>A. fumigatus</i> | <i>T. rubrum</i> | <i>T. mentagropytes</i> |
| 5a             | 12.5                                            | 6.25                | 25.0             | 12.5                    |
| 5b             | 12.5                                            | 12.5                | 12.5             | 25.0                    |
| 5c             | 3.12                                            | 1.56                | 3.12             | 12.5                    |
| 5d             | 1.56                                            | 1.56                | 3.12             | 12.5                    |
| 5e             | 6.25                                            | 6.25                | 25.0             | 50.0                    |
| 5f             | 6.25                                            | 12.5                | 50.0             | 25.0                    |
| 5g             | 12.5                                            | 12.5                | 12.5             | 25.0                    |
| 5h             | 1.56                                            | 1.56                | 3.12             | 6.25                    |
| 5i             | 6.25                                            | 6.25                | 25.0             | 50.0                    |
| Anphotericin B | 1.56                                            | 1.56                | 1.56             | 3.12                    |

— indicates bacteria are resistant to the compound >50 µg/mL concentration.

Jurnal 3. (Design, synthesis, docking, and antidepressant activity evaluation of isatin derivatives bearing Schiff bases)

5. Intermediat 6a/6b (methyl 2-benzyloxybenzoate) dan 7a/7b (2-benzyloxybenzohidrazide) mengandung gugus benzyloxy pada posisi orto. Jelaskan peran gugus proteksi O-benzyloxy tersebut dalam mencegah reaktivitas tak diinginkan pada gugus –OH aromatik selama tahap sintesis berikutnya. **(Gugus Proteksi)**
6. Pada tahap kondensasi antara N substituted isatin (4a–c) dan 2 benzyloxybenzohidrazida (7a–b) untuk menghasilkan 8a–8e. Jelaskan faktor elektronik dan sterik yang menjelaskan kemoselektivitas pembentukan ikatan C=N (Schiff base) **(Kemoselektivitas kondensasi Schiff-Base)**

